

## Github & Git





## **Github Project**

Agile Project Management

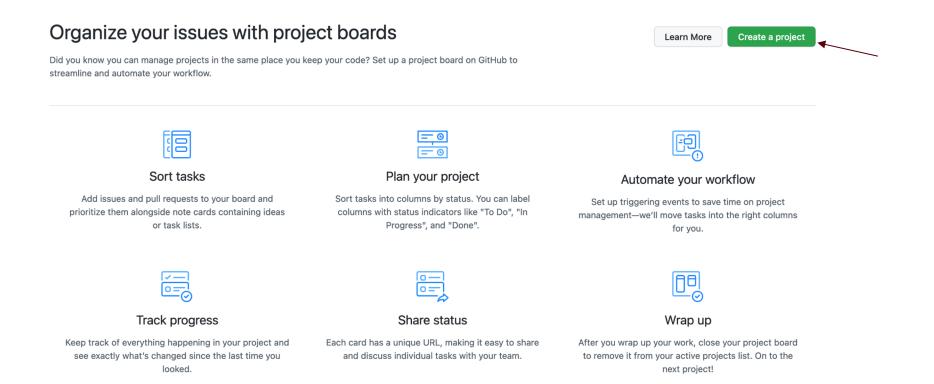


## **XP** Concepts

- User stories
- Release planning
- Iteration planning
- Project velocity (story points)
- Test driven development
- Pair programming
- Continuous Integration



### **GitHub Project**





### GitHub Project

#### Create a new project

Coordinate, track, and update your work in one place, so projects stay transparent and on schedule.

#### Project board name

Sample Project

**Description** (optional)

#### **Project template**

Save yourself time with a pre-configured project board template.

Template: Basic kanban -

#### Create project



### GitHub Project Board

△ cis557/github-project-workshop	Private				C	watch ▾ 3 ☆ Star 0 양 Fo	ork 0
<> Code 💿 Issues 🕺 Pull requests		🛛 Wiki 🕕 Secu	urity 🗠 Insights 🕸	Settings			
Sample Project					Q Filter cards	< + Add cards	×
Jpdated 1 minute ago						is:open	
3 To do +	0 In progress	+	0 Done	+ …		You can use the filters available in issue sear	rch.
Helcome to GitHub Projects '+ ''' We're so excited that you've decided to create a new project! Now that you're					+ Add column	Search results	
here, let's make sure you know how to get the most out of GitHub Projects.						No results	
<ul> <li>Create a new project</li> <li>Give your project a name</li> </ul>							
<ul> <li>Press the ? key to see available keyboard shortcuts</li> </ul>							
Add a new column							
Drag and drop this card to the new column							
Search for and add issues or PRs to your project							
Manage automation on columns							
Archive a card or archive all cards in a column							
Added by ericfouh							
E Cards							
Cards can be added to your board to track the progress of issues and pull							



#### **Iteration Planning**

Milestones

♡ Labels         中 Milestones		New milestone
		Sort <del>-</del>
User Registration and login Prototype	0% complete 0 open 0 closed Edit Close Delete	



#### **User Stories**

- Broken down into tasks called issues in GitHub
- Issues should belong to a milestone
- Issues should have labels
- Assign issues to team members



#### **User Stories**

ericfouh	commented 10 minutes ago		© ···	Assignees	
No desci	iption provided.			🗊 ericfouh	
(†) (†) e	ricfouh added this to the User Registra	ation and login Prototype milestone 10 minutes ago		Labels Ul design	
A 🗊 e	ricfouh self-assigned this 10 minutes a	go		Projects	
🕤 🕧 e					
Ĭ	ricfouh added the UI design label 6 m ricfouh added this to To do in Sample l			To do <del>v</del> Milestone	
Ĭ		Project 6 minutes ago		Milestone User Registration and login Proto	type
Ĭ	ricfouh added this to To do in Sample i Preview		@ ٢٩ ٩. •	Milestone	
Write	ricfouh added this to To do in Sample i Preview	Project 6 minutes ago	@ ٢ ٢.٠	Milestone User Registration and login Protol Linked pull requests Successfully merging a pull request this issue.	

A Sample Project

© Labels ♀ Milestones	Edit milestone New iss
User Registration and login Prototype	
Due by September 24, 2021 0% complete UX work	
□ O 10pen ✓ 0 Closed	

odated 4 minutes ago					
1 To do	+	0 In progress	+	0 Done	+
login prototype     #1 opened by ericfouh     Ul design					
Cuser Registration and login Prototype	Ð				



### **Test-Driven Development**

- Create a separate test branch

- Use a continuous integration tool to automatically run tests when updates are committed



## Pair Programming

• Use pull requests to merge code

Request code reviews from teammates





#### **Introduction to Github**

Installation & Basics



#### Introduction to Source Control

- Federated management of files and directories
- Track changes over time
- Recall previous versions



### Introduction to Git

- Created by Linus Torvalds, April 2005
- Cross platform
- Open source & free
- Uses checksums to ensure data integrity



# Common Terminology

#### • "repo" = repository

- Can contain anything a project needs i.e. folders, files, images, spreadsheets, data, etc.
- "clone" = repository copy on local machine
- "commit" = an atomic change to the repository tracked by Git (Git tracks changes not versions)



## Git CLI vs. GUI

- GUI makes easy git operations slightly more intuitive but makes complicated issues hard
- Most online resources reference Git CLI **not** GUI
- Installation
  - CLI: <u>https://cli.github.com/</u> or `\$brew install gh`
  - GUI: <u>https://desktop.github.com/</u>



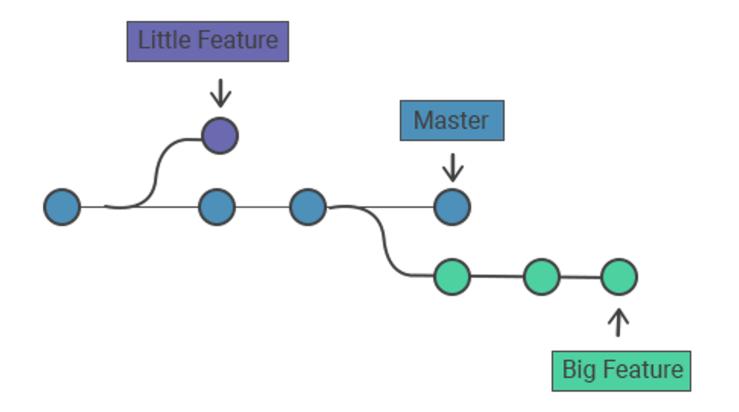
## Simple Git workflow

- `\$mkdir new\_project''
  - Make folder named 'new\_project'
- `\$cd new\_project`
  - Change drive into 'new\_project'
- `\$git init`
  - Initialize a git repository in current directory (new\_project). `git init` not needed for existing repo
- Make some changes i.e. add new text file
- `\$git add .`
  - Add all changes (can replace "." with filename to add one file) in repository to staging (staging is where all the changes you would like to commit are tracked)
- `\$git commit -m ''Adds new file''
  - Create a commit with the message "Adds new file" with the contents in staging `\$git push`
    - Upload all committed changes to remote server (Github)



-

## Git Branching





# Git Branching

- Main (master) branch: contains the code that is deployable
- Feature branches: contains code "in progress"
  - Test branch: contains unit tests
  - Development branch: contains code
- Open a pull request with code review when the code is ready to be merged
- Code should only be merged after other team members reviewed it



## Git Branching

- `\$git checkout -b name\_of\_branch`
  - Create a new branch with name "name\_of\_branch"
- Make changes and commit normally
- Push branch for review



## A Note about Commit Messages

- Tell it what the commit does (present tense)
- Single line summary
- Keep lines <=100 characters

