## CIS 1600 Recitation Guide - Week 9

Topics Covered: Variance, Markov's Inequality, Bipartite Graphs

## Problem 1:

A 10 digit number with no zeroes is chosen by independently and randomly selecting each digit (1 - 9).

- a) Let N be the number of digits missing from the 10 digit number. For example, if the number is 1231452832, then we are missing the digits 6, 7, 9 so N = 3. Find  $\mathbb{E}[N]$  and  $\operatorname{Var}[N]$ .
- b) Using Markov's Inequality, what is the lower bound of the probability that less than 6 digits are missing?

## Problem 2:

Prove that a graph is bipartite if and only if it has no odd length cycles.