

ANSWER KEY

| SECTION 1 | SECTION 2 | SECTION 3 (TRACERY)        | SECTION 4 (RECURSION) |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1.1 B D E | 2.1 G     | 3.1 Boo has a score of 0   | 4.1 NONE              |
| 1.2 A C   | 2.2 D     | Joe has a score of 0       | 4.2 E                 |
| 1.3 D     | 2.3 C     | Mike has a score of 0      | 4.3 A                 |
| 1.4 C     | 2.4 I     | Sully has a score of 0     | 4.4 D                 |
| 1.5 A B   | 2.5 G     | Lily has a score of 0      |                       |
|           | 2.6 E     | 3.2 Lily has a score of 24 |                       |
|           |           | Joe has a score of 16      |                       |
|           |           | Boo has a score of 9       |                       |
|           |           | Mike has a score of 8      |                       |
|           |           | Sully has a score of 8     |                       |

SECTION 5 (DEBUGGING)

| Line  | Correction                                                |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 07    | Change <code>public</code> to <code>private</code>        |
| 33    | Change <code>&gt;</code> to <code>&gt;=</code>            |
| 36/37 | Insert <code>numGuests++;</code>                          |
| 41    | Change <code>true</code> to <code>false</code>            |
| 42    | Change <code>==</code> to <code>!=</code>                 |
| 43    | Change <code>== name</code> to <code>.equals(name)</code> |

## SECTION 6 (Linked Lists)

6.1

```
//Constructor to create a list with one element -- first
public Garden(Flower first) {
    if (first != null) {
        this.first = first;
        size = 1;
    }
}
```

6.2

```
public void add(Flower f){
    //error checking
    if (f == null) { return; }
    if (first == null) {
        first = f;
        size++;
    }
    else {
        // walk to end of list
        Flower current = first;
        while (current.next != null) {
            current = current.next;
        }
        // insert f at tail
        current.next = f;
        f.next = null;
        size++;
    }
}

public void add(Flower f){
    if (f == null) { return; }
    if (first == null) {
        first = f;
        size++;
    }
    else {
        // walk to end of list
        Flower current = first;
        for (; current.next != null; current = current.next) {}
        // insert f at tail
        current.next = f;
        f.next = null;
        size++;
    }
}
```

6.3.)

//This method identifies which two Flowers in the Garden have  
 //the smallest combined sum, deletes them, and inserts a new Flower  
 //at the head of the list that has that sum.

```
public void deleteSmallestSum(){
    if (size < 2) { return; }

    //pointers
    int smallestSize = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    Flower smallestOne = null;
    Flower currentPrev = first;
    Flower smallestPrev = first;

    for (Flower current = first; current.next != null;
        current = current.next) {
        if (current.size + current.next.size < smallestSize) {
            smallestOne = current;
            smallestSize = smallestOne.size + smallestOne.next.size;
            smallestPrev = currentPrev;
        }
        currentPrev = current;
    }

    smallestPrev.next = smallestOne.next.next;
    smallestOne.size = smallestSize;
    size = size - 2;

    add(smallestOne);
}
```

**SECTION 7 (DATA STRUCTURES)**

```

public class ArraySet implements Set {
    private String[] arr;
    private int size = 0;

    // 2 pts total
    public ArraySet(int capacity) {
        arr = new String[capacity];
    }

    // 5 pts total
    public void add(String s) {
        if (s == null)
            throw new IllegalArgumentException();

        if (contains(s)) return;

        if (size() == arr.length)
            throw new RuntimeException();

        arr[size++] = s;
    }

    // 3 points total
    public boolean contains(String s) {
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            if (arr[i].equals(s))
                return true;
        }
        return false;
    }

    // 2 point
    public int size() {
        return size;
    }

    // 2 points
    public void printSet() {
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
        }
    }
}

```