

ANSWER KEY

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|------------|-----|------------|
| 1. | (2 pts) E | 13. | (1 pt) E | 25. | (1 pt) D | 37. | (2 pts) A |
| 2. | (2 pts) A | 14. | (1 pt) AC | 26. | (1 pt) A | 38. | (2 pts) AE |
| 3. | (2 pts) C | 15. | (1 pt) C | 27. | (1 pt) B | 39. | (2 pts) BE |
| 4. | (2 pts) D | 16. | (1 pt) BD | 28. | (1 pt) D | 40. | (2 pts) AB |
| 5. | (1 pt) AD | 17. | (1 pt) A | 29. | (1 pt) A | 41. | (2 pts) A |
| 6. | (1 pt) D | 18. | (1 pt) A | 30. | (1 pt) B | 42. | (2 pts) C |
| 7. | (1 pt) CE | 19. | (1 pt) B | 31. | (1 pt) B | 43. | (2 pts) A |
| 8. | (1 pt) B | 20. | (1 pt) B | 32. | (1 pt) B | 44. | (2 pts) D |
| 9. | (1 pt) A | 21. | (1 pt) A | 33. | (1 pt) A | 45. | (2 pts) B |
| 10. | (1 pt) A | 22. | (2 pts) B | 34. | (1 pt) B | 46. | (2 pts) A |
| 11. | (1 pt) C | 23. | (2 pts) C | 35. | (1 pt) A | | |
| 12. | (1 pt) A | 24. | (1 pt) E | 36. | (2 pts) AC | | |

47. (12 pts; 2 pts each)

| Line | Error | Correction |
|-------|---|---|
| 11 | Missing datatype | int numTrials = ... |
| 18 | Missing # elements | ... = new int[52]; |
| 37 | Division will always be 0 (logical error) | Cast numerator (or denominator) to int |
| 40 | Function is not static | public static Boolean isFlush(...) |
| 48 | Wrong input type | Change "int[]" to "int" |
| 52/53 | Missing final return statement | Add "return INVALID_SUIT;" to end of function |

48.

```
public static int numPerfectSquares(int[] arr) {
    int num = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
        int integerSqrt = (int) Math.sqrt(arr[i]);
        if (integerSqrt == Math.sqrt(arr[i])) {
            num++;
        }
    }
    return num;
}
```

49.

Note: when this question was graded, we chose to not penalize for incorrect handling of left shifts; correct handling of right shifts was the only thing required to earn you full credit. Consequently, the solution below only handles right shifts correctly.

```
public static int[] cycle(int[] arr, int shift) {
    if (arr == null) return null;
    int[] result = new int[arr.length];
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
        int position = (i + shift) % arr.length;
        result[position] = arr[i];
    }
    return result;
}
```